



PARTNERSHIP FOR
ADVANCED COMPUTING IN EUROPE

Supercomputing resources in BSC-CNS, RES & PRACE

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BSC Operations Director &
PRACE Director



CLIMATE
MODELLING
FORECAST
WEATHER
SEISMIC
HPC resources

RES Scientific Seminars 2014

Earth Sciences Seminar

29th May, 2014

VENUE

Meeting room: Sala Multimedia
Building: B3
Campus Nord
Jordi Girona, 31
E-08034 Barcelona

INFORMATION AND REGISTRATION IN:

www.bsc.es/res-earth-sciences-2014





**Barcelona
Supercomputing
Center**

Centro Nacional de Supercomputación

BARCELONA SUPERCOMPUTING CENTER

Barcelona Supercomputing Center

Centro Nacional de Supercomputación

⌘ BSC-CNS objectives:

- R&D in Computer, Life, Earth and Engineering Sciences
- Supercomputing services and support to Spanish and European researchers



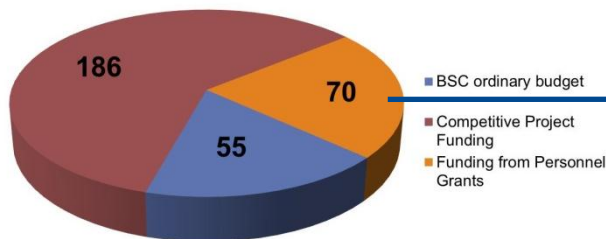
⌘ BSC-CNS is a consortium that includes:

- Spanish Government 51%
- Catalanian Government 37%
- Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya (UPC) 12%

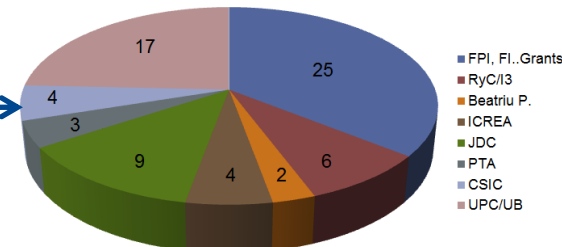


⌘ +300 people, 40 countries

BSC STAFF 2012



Funding from Personnel Grants 2012



MareNostrum 3

48,896 Intel SandyBridge cores at 2.6 GHz
84 Intel Xeon Phi
Peak Performance of 1.1 Petaflops
100.8 TB of main memory
2 PB of disk storage
8.5 PB of archive storage

9th in Europe, 29th in the world (June 2013 Top500 List)

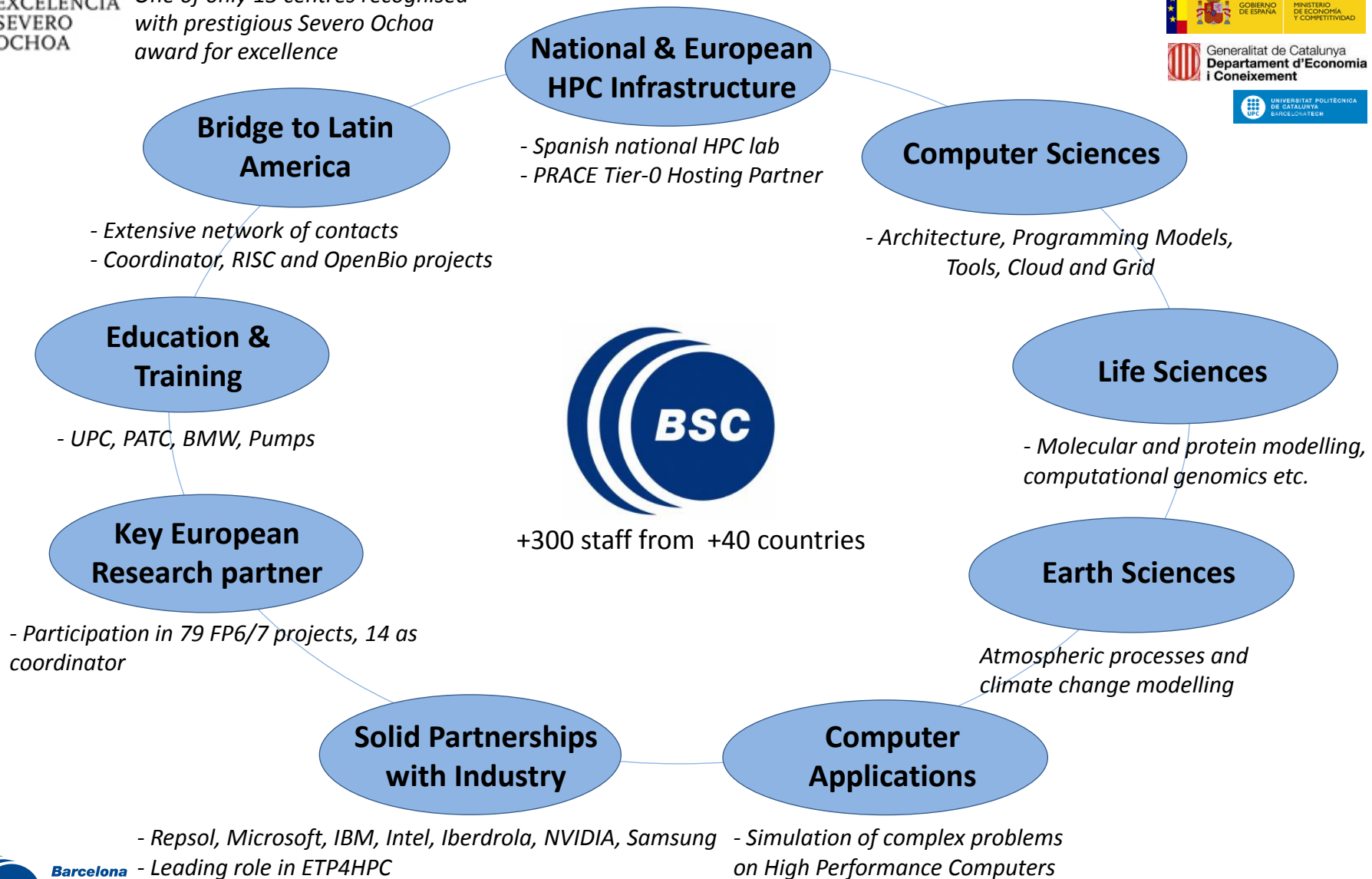


BSC at a glance



**EXCELENCIA
SEVERO
OCHOA**

*One of only 13 centres recognised
with prestigious Severo Ochoa
award for excellence*



**Barcelona
Supercomputing
Center**
Centro Nacional de Supercomputación

RES

« La RES es una infraestructura virtual distribuida consistente en la interconexión de supercomputadores que gestionan su capacidad de cálculo y proporcionan servicio a investigadores españoles.



Solicitud, protocolo de acceso y publicación
de convocatorias cada 4 meses en

www.bsc.es/RES

Información en solicitud:

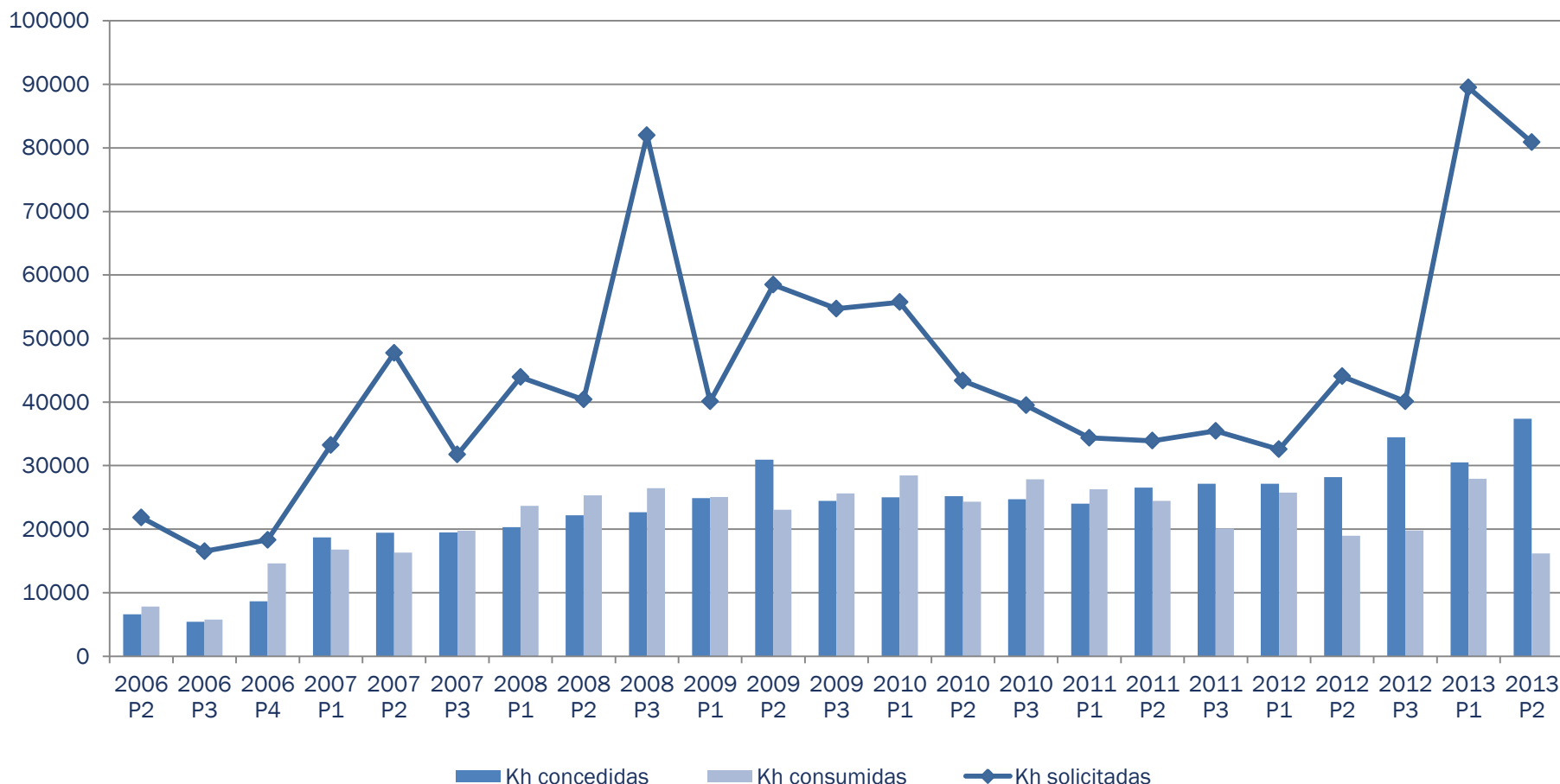
Descripción del proyecto y su objetivo

Librerías numéricas y software necesario

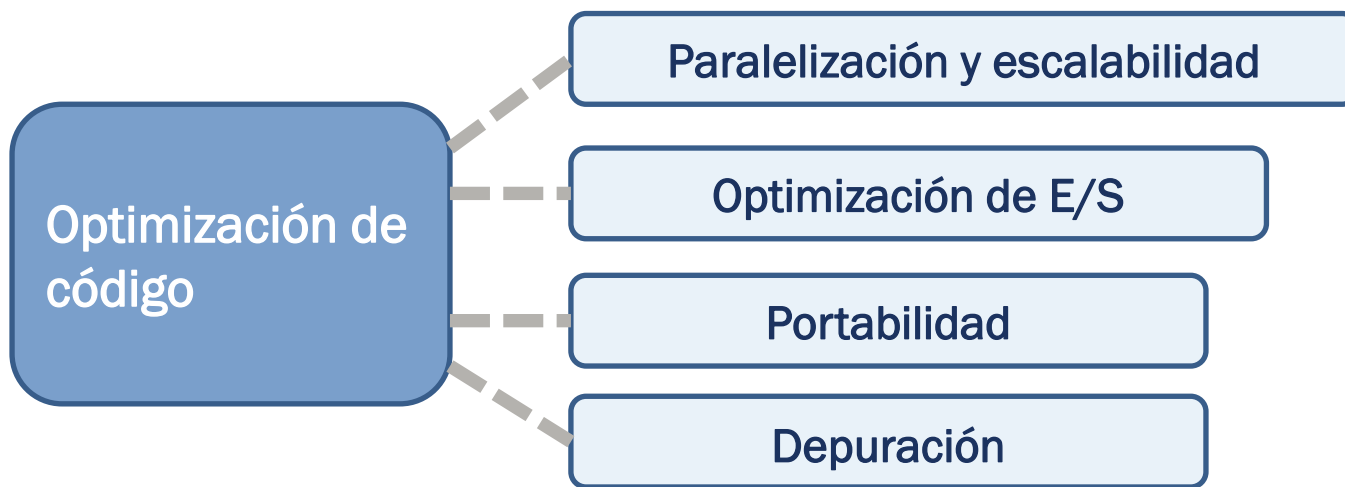
Descripción del equipo de investigación

Horas de cómputo y memoria necesaria

RES: Solicitudes, acceso y consumo



* En 2013 se contabilizan sólo los 2 primeros periodos de acceso (el 2º aún sin finalizar) debido a que aún no ha terminado el año.



Almacenamiento de datos

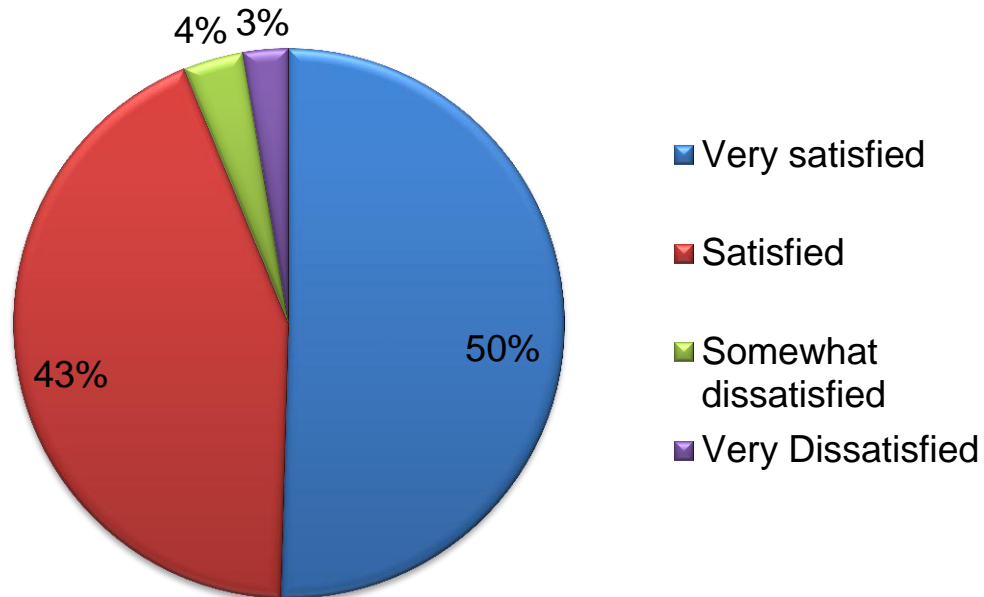
Actividades de test

Difusión científica

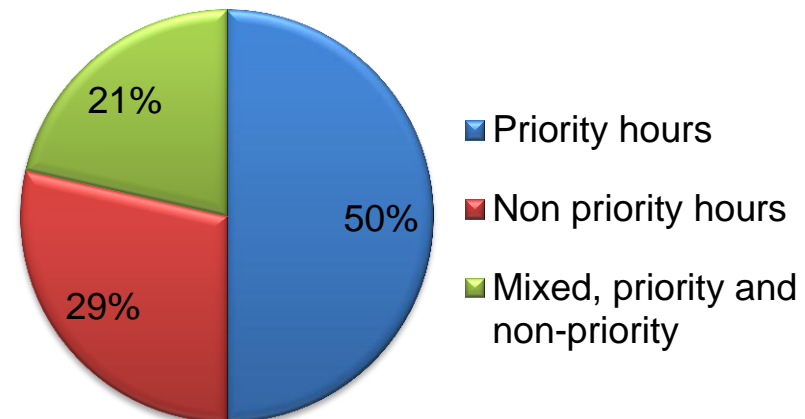
Organización de jornadas, cursos/formación y seminarios

RES, user survey results

Overall Satisfaction



Topology of Access Awarded of responders





PRACE SCIENTIFIC AND INDUSTRIAL CONFERENCE 2015


Combining the PRACE Scientific Conferences and PRACE Industrial Seminars, this conference will bring together experts from academia and industry who will present their advancements in HPC-supported science and engineering. The programme will include keynote speeches, parallel and poster sessions as well as a meeting of the PRACE User Forum.

The PRACE Scientific and Industrial Awards as well as a prize for Best Poster will be presented and we are looking forward to making this event a tradition for the European HPC communities!

AVIVA STADIUM
Lansdowne Road, Dublin, Ireland
26-28 May 2015

www.prace-ri.eu/pracedays15

 www.linkedin.com/company/prace

 @PRACE_RI

ENABLE SCIENCE FOSTER INDUSTRY



The Implementation Phase of PRACE receives funding from the EU's Seventh Framework Programme (FP7/2007-2013) under grant agreements RI-283493 and RI-312763.



PARTNERSHIP FOR ADVANCED COMPUTING IN EUROPE

PRACE: the European HPC Research Infrastructure

- Enabling **world-class science** through large scale simulations
- Providing **HPC services on leading edge capability** systems
- Operating as a **single entity** to give access to **world-wide supercomputers**
- **Attract, train and retain** competences
- **Lead the integration** of a highly effective **HPC ecosystem**
- Offering its resources through a **single and fair** pan-European **peer review process** to academia and industry



- **25** members, since 2010
- **6** supercomputers in **4** hosting countries, nearly **15 Pflop/s**
- Common operation procedure between **35** centers in Europe
- **22** prototypes evaluated
- **169** white papers produced
- **1500** communications from our users
- **166** Thesis
- HPC Community building: **183** events

- **8 billion** hours granted since 2010 (a system with 900k cores for 1 year)
- **303** scientific projects enabled from **38** countries
- More than **20 SME** and **industries** access in first year
- **360** PATC Training days
- **2734** Trained people
- **170** applications enabled



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PRACE systems

From 2013, more than 16 Pflop/s provided



MareNostrum: IBM IDPX
at BSC, >48 000 cores



JUQUEEN: IBM BlueGene/Q
at GCS partner FZJ,
>458 000 cores



CURIE: Bull Bullx at
GENCI partner CEA
>90 000 cores.




SuperMUC: IBM IDPX
at GCS partner LRZ,
>155 000 cores



FERMI: IBM BlueGene/Q
at CINECA, >163 000 cores



HERMIT: Cray 
at GCS partner HLRS,
>113 000 cores



How can researchers are accessing the HPC resources?

1. The Preparatory Access call
2. The Project access call



How can researchers are accessing the HPC resources?

1. Preparatory Access

- Permanently open with quarterly cut-off dates (03/06/09/12)
- Intended to prepare proposals for Project Access
 - Not for production runs nor research activities*
 - Testing scalability: **Type A**, allocation for 2 months
 - Code development or optimisation:
 - **Type B**, allocation for 6 months
 - **Type C**, allocation for 6 months, including expert support
- Fixed amount of resources, depending on the system
- Technical review only
- Start date of awarded projects approx. 45 days after the cut-off date



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Preparatory Access: Resources per type of Preparatory Access

| (2014) | Type A – 2 months | Type B/C – 6 months |
|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Curie FN/TN | 50.000 CPU | 200.000 CPU |
| Curie H | 50.000 GPU | 100.000 GPU |
| Hermit | 50.000 CPU | 50.000 CPU |
| Fermi | 50.000 CPU | 250.000 CPU |
| JUQUEEN | 100.000 CPU | 250.000 CPU |
| MareNostrum | 50.000 CPU | 100.000 CPU |
| MareNostrum H | 5.000 MIC | 20.000 MIC |
| SuperMUC | 100.000 CPU | 250.000 CPU |



How can researchers are accessing the HPC resources?

2. Project Access

- 2 calls a year
 - Call open in February > Access starting in September
 - Call open in September > Access starting in March
- 12 months award period
- “On demand” resource request, usually above 5Mio CPU hours
- Proposals requesting resources on multiple machines are allowed
- Technical and Scientific peer review
- Start date of awarded projects approx. 15 weeks after call closed



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Project Access: Resources per Project Access (in MioH)

| (8 th call) | Total available resources | Average awarded resources per project |
|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Curie FN/TN Curie H | 201/28 CPU 0,5 GPU | 15/11 CPU 0,3 GPU |
| Hermit | 120 CPU | 23 CPU |
| Fermi | 360 CPU | 47 CPU |
| JUQUEEN | 100 CPU | 20 CPU |
| MareNostrum | 120 CPU | 25 CPU |
| SuperMUC | 170 CPU | 19 CPU |



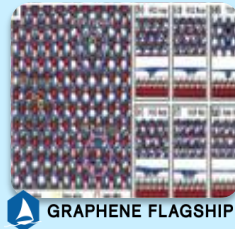
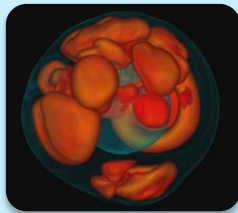
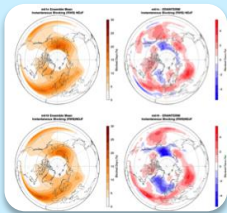
Terms of Access

- **REPORTING**: providing a final report on the results obtained* is a mandatory condition to access PRACE resources
- No **EXTENSION** : exception possible in time only & only in case of unforeseen technical issues
- **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**: applicants must **acknowledge PRACE** in all publications that describe results obtained using PRACE resources, using the text specified in the ["Guide for Applicants to Tier-0 Resources"](#) section 4.2.
- **DISSEMINATION**: applicants allow PRACE to publish the final report of the project (please check specific conditions), and should provide some material for additional dissemination activities (slides, pictures, reference of publications with work executed in PRACE systems).

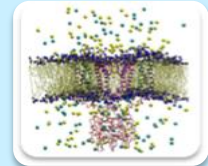
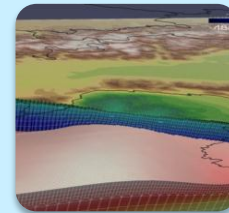
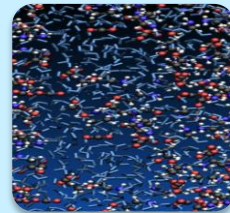


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PRACE serves academic and industrial competitiveness



GRAPHENE FLAGSHIP



HBP
The Human Brain Project

Earth System Sciences

88 million core hrs
on Marenostrum
(ES) for ES

The project aims
at developing
**new climate
models** for
preparing the 6th
IPCC campaign
in relation with
ENES.



Astrophysics

million core hrs:
98 on CURIE (FR)
+ 49 on SuperMUC
(DE) for Germany

The objective is to
understand the
**explosion of
massive stars
into supernovae**
and understand
the origin of the
heaviest of the
chemical
elements, such as
gold, platinum,
lead, and uranium.



Materials

10 million core
hours on CURIE (FR)
for Finland

The goal of this
project was to
study using DFT
simulations the
effects of
**irradiation on
Graphene
nanostructures**,
especially
vacancies and
their coalescence
into
holes/defects.



Chemistry

59,8 million core
hrs on JUQUEEN
(DE) for
Switzerland

The goal is to
**catch CO₂ in a
solvent before it
is released into
the air**, making the
**exhausts from
e.g. power plants
significantly
cleaner** – and then
to reduce the cost
of regenerating the
solvent by
optimizing the
regeneration
process



Seismolog y

53.4 million core
hrs on
SuperMUC (DE)
for Italy

The massive
allocation of
computing
resources awarded
via PRACE can be
used to explore the
non-linearity
involved in the
dependence of
**local ground
shaking on
geological
structure**.



Life Science

56 million core hours
on CURIE (FR)
and 82 million core
hours on SuperMuc
for FR

The project aims at
understanding how a
**nervous impulse is
transported with
neurons**, and
especially the
function of the ion
channels, to
contribute to the
design of drugs that
will modulate their
activity.
This allocation is 30
times larger than a
typical allocation.





Some results (1/3)

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PRACE impact on research:

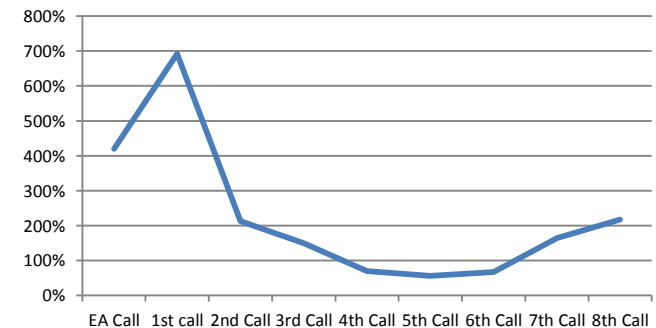
Resources supply and demand & European collaborations



Request for core hours = 2 x the resources available

- average over demand in PRACE = 162%.
- Significant increase of the demand over the last 3 calls (218% in the 8th call).
- **Demand for Tier-0 resources exists and evolves positively!**

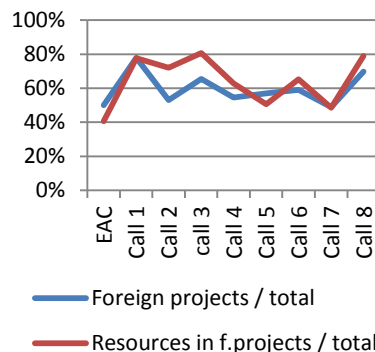
Percentage of overdemand of available resources



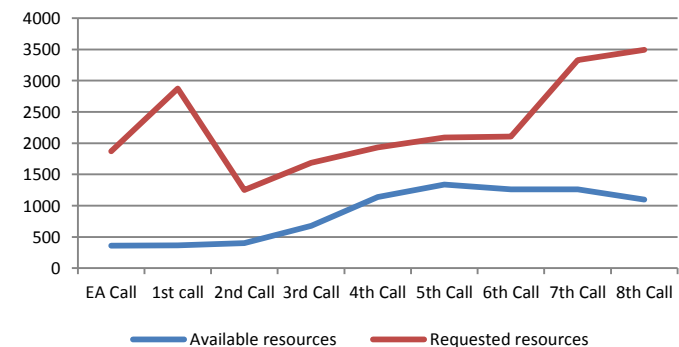
PRACE and European collaboration

- **63% of the PRACE resources** awarded to projects led by a **different country** than the machine providing the resources.

Ratio of foreign projects awarded



Offer and demand of resources (M hours)





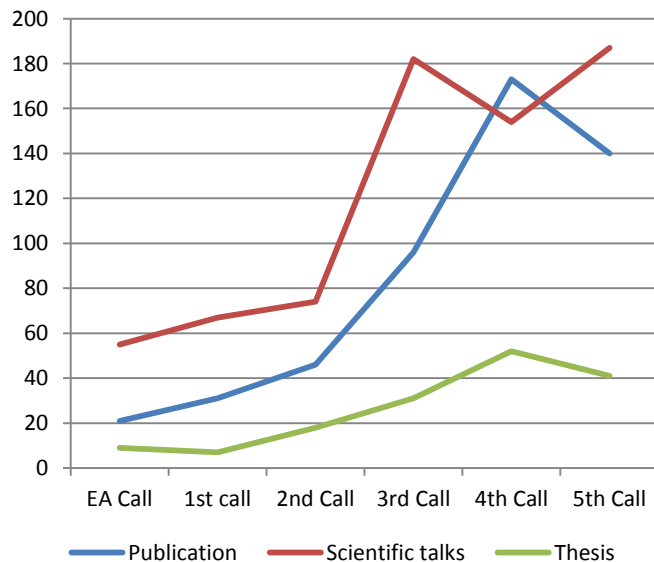
Some results (2/3)

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PRACE impact on scientific production and know-how in Europe



Scientific production supported by PRACE

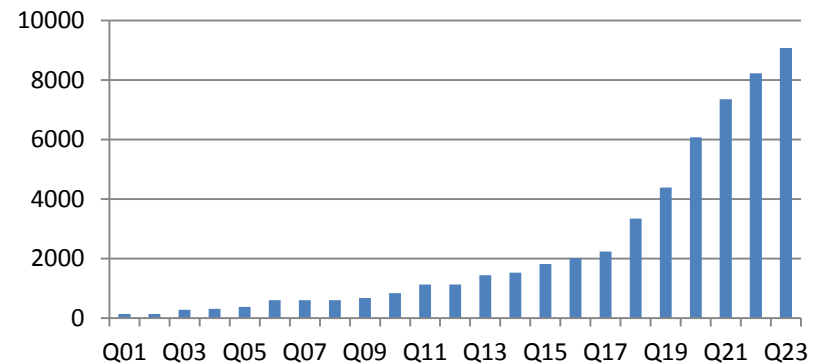


Until call n°5 PRACE has supported:

- 158 PhD Thesis
- 507 publications
- 719 scientific talks
- 2 patents



Accumulated trained person-day by PRACE



- In 5 years PRACE provided to **9079 training person-days** of attendance-based courses.

→ **PRACE has increased the European HPC know how to 2874 people.**

- Average rate of recurring participation in training = 30% → PATCs are not a closed circuit.



Some results (3/3)

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PRACE impact on the the industrial sector

Increasing trend both in:

- **participation** (number of projects awarded with industry participation + and number of industrial participants)
- amount of resources awarded to industrial users

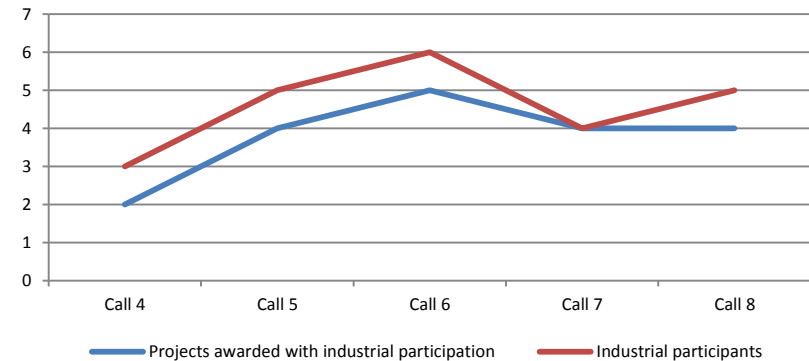
SHAPE

SME NPC Adoption Programme in Europe

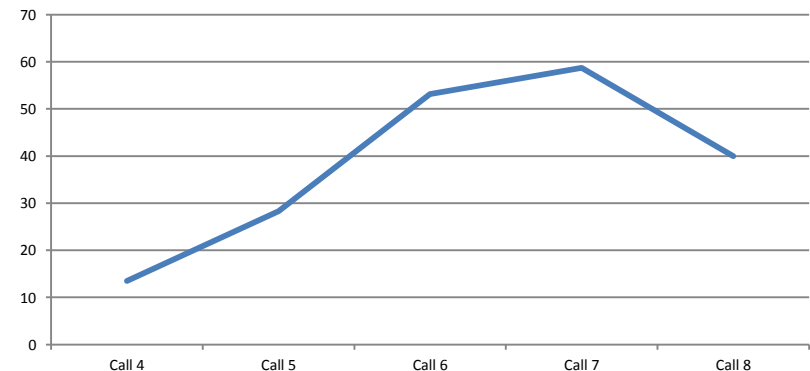
In the **SHAPE** pilot:

- **10** success cases of **SMEs** from 6 different countries **benefitting not only from PRACE resources but from the know how in the PRACE centers.**

Industry participation in PRACE allocations



Amount of CPU million hours allocated to industry





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Gracias!